

Appendix: Scientific Nomenclature of Plants Mentioned in the Text

This species list identifies the plants that are mentioned in this report by colloquial name. Preferred botanical nomenclature follows Hatch et al. (1990). Included in parenthesis are alternate botanical names that are frequently found in the cited literature and may cause confusion. Common or colloquial names have been taken from many of the sources in the bibliography; only a few of the countless English names in common usage are listed.

Abrojo, cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
Agarito	<i>Mahonia trifoliolata</i> (<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i>)
Agaves, century plants	<i>Agave</i> spp.
Alkali mallow	<i>Malvella leprosa</i>
Alkali sacaton	<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>
Alligator juniper	<i>Juniperus deppeana</i>
Alligator weed (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>
Allthorn, Crucifixion thorn	<i>Koeberlinia spinosa</i>
Amantillo	<i>Abutilon trisulcatum</i>
Amargosa, allthorn, goatbush	<i>Castela texana</i> (<i>C. erecta</i> ssp. <i>texana</i>)
American beautyberry	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>
American beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
American bulrush	<i>Scirpus</i> (= <i>Schoenoplectus</i>) <i>pungens</i> (<i>S. americanus</i> var. <i>longispicatus</i>)
American elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>
American holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
American hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
American lotus, yellow lotus	<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>
American snoutbean	<i>Rhynchosia americana</i>
Anacahuita, Mexican olive	<i>Cordia boissieri</i>
Anacua	<i>Ehretia anacua</i>
Annual saltmarsh aster, blue aster	<i>Aster subulatus</i>
Annual wild buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>
Apache-plume	<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>
Arizona cottontop	<i>Digitaria californica</i> (<i>Trichachne californica</i>)
Arizona cottonwood, Fremont cottonwood	<i>Populus fremontii</i> ssp. <i>mesetae</i>
Arizona cypress	<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>
Arizona fescue	<i>Festuca arizonica</i>
Arizona grape	<i>Vitis arizonica</i>
Arizona pine	<i>Pinus arizonica</i> var. <i>stormiae</i>
Arizona white oak	<i>Quercus arizonica</i>
Arrowheads	<i>Sagittaria</i> spp.
Arrowleaf sida	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>
Arrow-weed	<i>Tessaria sericea</i> (<i>Pluchea sericea</i>)
Ashe juniper	<i>Juniperus ashei</i>
Asters	<i>Aster</i> spp.
Autumn bluegrass	<i>Poa autumnalis</i>
Azaleas	<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.
Babywhite aster, rose heath	<i>Chaetopappa</i> (= <i>Leucelene</i>) <i>ericoides</i>

Baccharis	<i>Baccharis</i> spp.
Bahiagrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Paspalum notatum</i>
Baldcypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
Barbados-cherry, manzanita	<i>Malpighia glabra</i>
Barbed-wire cactus	<i>Cereus pentagonus</i> (= <i>Acanthocereus tetragonus</i>)
Barnyardgrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>
Barreta	<i>Helietta parvifolia</i>
Beach carpet	<i>Philoxerus vermicularis</i>
Beach evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera drummondii</i>
Beach ground-cherry	<i>Physalis cinerascens</i> (<i>P. viscosa</i> var. <i>cinerascens</i>)
Beach-tea, Gulf croton	<i>Croton punctatus</i>
Beaked panicum	<i>Panicum anceps</i>
Beaksedges, beakrushes	<i>Rhynchospora</i> spp.
Bear-grass	<i>Nolina erumpens</i>
Berlandier fiddlewood, Tamaulipan fiddlewood	<i>Citharexylum berlandieri</i>
Berlandier wolfberry	<i>Lycium berlandieri</i>
Bermudagrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> var. <i>gerardii</i>
Big muhly, Lindheimer muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i>
Big sacaton	<i>Sporobolus wrightii</i>
Big sandreed	<i>Calamovilfa gigantea</i>
Bigleaf sumpweed, marsh-elder	<i>Iva frutescens</i>
Bigtooth maple	<i>Acer grandidentatum</i> (<i>A. saccharum</i> var. <i>grandidentatum</i>)
Bindweed heliotrope, dune heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium convolvulaceum</i>
Bitter panicum, beach panicum	<i>Panicum amarum</i>
Bitterweeds	<i>Hymenoxys</i> spp.
Black grama	<i>Bouteloua eriopoda</i>
Black hickory	<i>Carya texana</i>
Black mangrove	<i>Avicennia germinans</i>
Black mimosa, zarza	<i>Mimosa pigra</i>
Black needlerush	<i>Juncus roemerianus</i>
Black willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Blackbrush	<i>Acacia rigidula</i> (<i>A. amentacea</i>)
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia</i> spp.
Blackgum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> var. <i>sylvatica</i>
Blackjack oak	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>
Blackseed needlegrass	<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i> (<i>Stipa avenacea</i>)
Bladderworts	<i>Utricularia</i> spp.
Blue grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>
Blue threeawn	<i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>nealleyi</i> (<i>A. glauca</i>)
Blueberries	<i>Vaccinium</i> spp.
Bluejack oak, sandjack oak	<i>Quercus incana</i>
Bluestems (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Dichanthium</i> spp.

Blueweed sunflower	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
Bois d'arc, Osage-orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>
Bordered sea-lavender	<i>Limonium limbatum</i>
Bottomland post oak	<i>Quercus stellata</i> var. <i>paludosa</i> (<i>Q. similis</i>)
Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
Brasil, bluewood condalia	<i>Condalia hookeri</i> (<i>C. obovata</i>)
Bristlegrasses	<i>Setaria</i> spp.
Broadleaf snoutbean	<i>Rhynchosia latifolia</i>
Brookweeds	<i>Samolus</i> spp.
Broom pea	<i>Psoralea scoparius</i> (<i>Dalea scoparia</i>)
Broom snakeweed, broomweeds	<i>Gutierrezia</i> spp. (<i>Xanthocephalum</i> spp.)
Brownseed paspalum	<i>Paspalum plicatulum</i>
Buffalograss	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>
Buffelgrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> (<i>Pennisetum ciliare</i>)
Bulb panicum	<i>Panicum bulbosum</i>
Bull muhly, bullgrass	<i>Muhlenbergia emersleyi</i>
Bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
Bur ragweed	<i>Ambrosia grayi</i>
Burheads	<i>Echinodorus</i> spp.
Burrobrush	<i>Hymenoclea monogyra</i>
Burrograss	<i>Scleropogon brevifolius</i>
Bush muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia porteri</i>
Bush rock-spire	<i>Holodiscus dumosus</i> (<i>H. discolor</i>)
Bush-clovers	<i>Lespedeza</i> spp.
Bush-sunflower	<i>Simsia calva</i>
Bushy bluestem	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
Button snakeroot, rattlesnake master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>
Calderona ratany	<i>Krameria ramosissima</i>
Camphor daisy	<i>Haplopappus phyllocephalus</i> (<i>Machaeranthera phyllocephala</i>)
Camphor weed	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>
Canada wildrye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>
Candelilla	<i>Euphorbia antisiphilitica</i>
Cane bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i>
Cane cholla	<i>Opuntia imbricata</i>
Canyon grape	<i>Vitis arizonica</i>
Capitana	<i>Verbesina microptera</i>
Caric-sedges, sedges	<i>Carex</i> spp.
Carolina ash	<i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i>
Carolina fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>
Carolina water-hyssop, blue hyssop	<i>Bacopa caroliniana</i>
Carolina wolfberry	<i>Lycium carolinianum</i>
Carolina-jessamine	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>
Catclaw (acacia)	<i>Acacia greggii</i>
Catclaw mimosa	<i>Mimosa biuncifera</i>
Cattails	<i>Typha</i> spp.

Cedar elm	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>
Cedar sage	<i>Salvia roemeriana</i>
Cedar sedge	<i>Carex planostachys</i>
Cenizo, ceniza	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>
Cenizos	<i>Leucophyllum</i> spp.
Chapotillo	<i>Amyris texana</i>
Cherokee sedge	<i>Carex cherokeensis</i>
Cherrybark oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i> var. <i>pagodifolia</i> (Q. pagoda)
Chickasaw plum	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>
Chinese tallow-tree (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>
Chino grama	<i>Bouteloua breviseta</i> (B. ramosa)
Chinquapin oak	<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>
Chisos bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus havardii</i>
Cinnamon ferns	<i>Osmunda</i> spp.
Clasping flaveria	<i>Flaveria chlorifolia</i>
Cliff fendlerbush	<i>Fendlera rupicola</i>
Clovers (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Trifolium</i> spp.
Club mosses	<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.
Coastal dropseed	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>
Coastal water-hyssop	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>
Cobaea penstemon	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>
Coffee bean	<i>Sesbania macrocarpa</i>
Colima, lime prickly-ash	<i>Zanthoxylum fagara</i>
Columbines	<i>Aquilegia</i> spp.
Coma	<i>Bumelia celastrina</i> (<i>Sideroxylon celastrinum</i>)
Common curlymesquite	<i>Hilaria belangeri</i>
Common goldenweed	<i>Isocoma coronopifolia</i>
Common hop-tree, wafer-ash	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>
Common hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
Common least-daisy	<i>Chaetopappa asteroides</i>
Common persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
Common poolmat, horned pondweed	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>
Common reed, roseau	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (P. communis)
Common sandbur, coast sandbur	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>
Common water-hyacinth (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Eichornia crassipes</i>
Compass-plants	<i>Silphium</i> spp.
Coralberry	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>
Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis</i> spp.
Coyotillo	<i>Karwinskia humboldtiana</i>
Creek oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>
Creosotebush	<i>Larrea tridentata</i>
Crotons	<i>Croton</i> spp.
Crucillo	<i>Randia rhagocarpa</i>
Crucita, Christmas bush	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>
Curly dock	<i>Rumex chrysocarpus</i>
Curly threeawn	<i>Aristida desmantha</i>
Curlycup gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>

Curlyleaf muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia setifolia</i>
Cusp gayfeather	<i>Liatris mucronata</i>
Cutgrasses	<i>Leersia</i> spp.
Cypress swamp sedge	<i>Carex jorii</i>
Daleas, prairie-clovers	<i>Dalea</i> spp.
Dallisgrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>
David's milkberry	<i>Chiococca alba</i>
Deciduous holly	<i>Ilex decidua</i>
Desert bailey, desert marigold	<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>
Desert ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus greggii</i>
Desert-holly	<i>Acourtia nana</i> (<i>Perezia nana</i>)
Desert-willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>
Desert-yaupon	<i>Schaefferia cuneifolia</i>
Dogweeds	<i>Thymophylla</i> spp.
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>glauca</i>
Downy milkpea	<i>Galactia volubilis</i>
Drummond goldenweed	<i>Isocoma drummondii</i>
Drummond phlox, annual phlox	<i>Phlox drummondii</i>
Duckweeds	<i>Lemna</i> spp., <i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>
Dwarf palmetto	<i>Sabal minor</i>
Dwarf seagrass, tufted seagrass	<i>Halophila engelmannii</i>
Ear muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia arenacea</i>
Eastern baccharis, sea-myrtle	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>
Eastern cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>deltoides</i>
Eastern gammagrass	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>
Eastern prickly pear	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>
Eastern redcedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Elbowbush	<i>Forestiera pubescens</i>
Elliott's blueberry, Arkansas blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> (<i>V. elliotii</i> , <i>V. arkansanum</i>)
Emory oak	<i>Quercus emoryi</i>
Encinilla, bush croton	<i>Croton fruticosus</i>
Engelmann daisy	<i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i>
Erect dayflower	<i>Commelina erecta</i>
Escarpment black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>eximia</i>
Esperanza, yellow trumpetflower	<i>Tecoma stans</i>
Evening-primroses	<i>Oenothera</i> spp.
Evergreen bayberry	<i>Myrica heterophylla</i>
Evergreen sumac	<i>Rhus virens</i>
Fall panicum	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>
False gaura	<i>Stenosiphon linifolius</i>
False indigo, indigo bush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>
False Rhodesgrass	<i>Chloris crinita</i> (<i>Trichloris crinita</i>)
False-mesquite, Rio Grande stickpea	<i>Calliandra conferta</i>
False-nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>
False-pennyroyals	<i>Hedeoma</i> spp.
Farkleberry	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>
Faxon yucca, Spanish bayonet	<i>Yucca faxoniana</i> (<i>Y. carnerosana</i>)
Feather dalea	<i>Dalea formosa</i>

Fimbries	<i>Fimbristylis</i> spp.
Firewheel, Indian blanket	<i>Gaillardia</i> spp.
Flatsedges	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
Fleshy tidestromia	<i>Tidestromia lanuginosa</i> var. <i>carcosa</i>
Florida paspalum	<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>
Flowering dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Fluffgrass	<i>Dasyochloa pulchella</i> (<i>Erioneuron pulchellum</i> , <i>Tridens pulchellus</i>)
Fourwing saltbush, chamiso	<i>Atriplex canescens</i>
Fringed signalgrass	<i>Brachiaria ciliatissima</i>
Fringeleaf paspalum	<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium</i>
Frostweed	<i>Verbesina virginica</i>
Gallberry holly	<i>Ilex coriacea</i>
Gambel oak	<i>Quercus gambelii</i>
Gayfeathers, blazingstars	<i>Liatris</i> spp.
Giant bulrush, California bulrush	<i>Scirpus</i> (= <i>Schoenoplectus</i>) <i>californicus</i>
Giant cane, switchcane	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>
Giant dropseed	<i>Sporobolus giganteus</i>
Giant ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>
Giant reed (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Arundo donax</i>
Glasswort	<i>Salicornia virginica</i> (<i>S. bigelovii</i>)
Goldenrods	<i>Solidago</i> spp.
Goodding willow	<i>Salix gooddingii</i>
Granjeno	<i>Celtis pallida</i>
Grapes	<i>Vitis</i> spp.
Grassland croton, rosval	<i>Croton dioicus</i>
Graves oak, Chisos red oak	<i>Quercus gravesii</i>
Gray oak	<i>Quercus grisea</i>
Green ash, red ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Green sprangletop	<i>Leptochloa dubia</i>
Green wild indigo	<i>Baptisia sphaerocarpa</i>
Greenbriars, catbriars	<i>Smilax</i> spp.
Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma</i> spp.
Gregg ash, littleleaf ash	<i>Fraxinus greggii</i>
Groundsels, ragworts	<i>Senecio</i> spp.
Guajillo	<i>Acacia berlandieri</i>
Guapilla	<i>Hechtia glomerata</i>
Guayacan	<i>Guaiacum angustifolium</i> (<i>Porlieria angustifolia</i>)
Guayule	<i>Parthenium argentatum</i>
Guineagrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Panicum maximum</i>
Gulf cordgrass, sacahuista	<i>Spartina spartinae</i>
Gulfdune paspalum	<i>Paspalum monostachyum</i>
Gum bumelia, chittamwood	<i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i> (<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i>)
Gyp firewheel	<i>Gaillardia multiceps</i>
Gyp grama	<i>Bouteloua breviseta</i>
Gyp mentzelia	<i>Mentzelia humilis</i>
Gyp nama, gyp fiddleleaf	<i>Nama carnosum</i>

Gypgrass	<i>Sporobolus nealleyi</i>
Hairy evolvulus	<i>Evolvulus pilosus</i> (<i>E. nuttallianus</i>)
Hairy grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>
Hairy least-daisy	<i>Chaetopappa bellidifolia</i>
Hairy panicum	<i>Panicum hirsutum</i>
Hairy tridens	<i>Erioneuron pilosum</i> (<i>Tridens pilosus</i>)
Hairyawn muhly, Gulf muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>
Hairyseed bahia	<i>Bahia absinthifolia</i>
Hall's panicum	<i>Panicum hallii</i> var. <i>hallii</i>
Havard panicum	<i>Panicum havardii</i>
Havard shin oak	<i>Quercus havardii</i>
Hawthorns	<i>Crataegus</i> spp.
Heath aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>
Hedge-hyssops	<i>Gratiola</i> spp.
Hickories	<i>Carya</i> spp.
Hillside vervain	<i>Verbena neomexicana</i>
Hoary blackfoot daisy	<i>Melampodium cinereum</i>
Hoary rosemary-mint	<i>Poliomintha incana</i> (<i>Hedeoma incana</i>)
Hooded windmillgrass	<i>Chloris cucullata</i>
Hophornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
Horsemint, spotted beebalm	<i>Monarda punctata</i>
Huisache	<i>Acacia smallii</i> (<i>A. farnesiana</i> , <i>A. minuta</i>)
Indian ricegrass	<i>Oryzopsis hymenoides</i>
Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (<i>S. avenaceum</i>)
Indian-paintbrushes	<i>Castilleja</i> spp.
Ipomopsis	<i>Ipomopsis</i> spp.
Ironweeds	<i>Vernonia</i> spp.
James frankenia	<i>Frankenia jamesii</i>
Javelina bush	<i>Condalia ericoides</i> (<i>Microrhamnus ericoides</i>)
Jimmyweed	<i>Isocoma wrightii</i> (<i>I. plurifolia</i>)
Johnsongrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Johnston's frankenia	<i>Frankenia johnstonii</i>
Joint-fir, Mormon tea, ephedra	<i>Ephedra antisyphilitica</i>
Junipers	<i>Juniperus</i> spp.
Kearney threeawn, slimspike threeawn	<i>Aristida longespica</i>
King Ranch bluestem (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> var. <i>songarica</i>
Kleingrass (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Panicum coloratum</i>
Knifeleaf condalia	<i>Condalia spathulata</i>
Knotgrass	<i>Setaria firmula</i> (<i>Panicum firmulum</i>)
Knotroot bristlegrass	<i>Setaria geniculata</i>
Lacey oak	<i>Quercus laceyi</i> (<i>Q. glaucooides</i>)
Lake acanthus	<i>Hygrophila lacustris</i>
Lanceleaf gaillardia	<i>Gaillardia aestivalis</i>
Large-spike spikesedge	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (<i>E. macrostachya</i>)
Laurel oak, diamondleaf oak	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i> (<i>Q. hemisphaerica</i>)
Lazy-daisies	<i>Aphanostephus</i> spp.
Leafless cressa	<i>Cressa nudicaulis</i> (<i>C. aphylla</i>)
Leatherleaf	<i>Maytenus texana</i> (<i>M. phyllanthoides</i>)

Leatherstem, sangre de drago	<i>Jatropha dioica</i>
Leatherweed croton	<i>Croton pottsii</i>
Lechuguilla	<i>Agave lecheguilla</i>
Lemon beebalm	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>
Lindheimer daisy, Texas star	<i>Lindheimeria texana</i>
Lindheimer rock-daisy	<i>Perityle lindheimeri</i>
Lip ferns	<i>Cheilanthes spp.</i>
Little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>
Little walnut	<i>Juglans microcarpa</i>
Littleleaf sumac, desert sumac	<i>Rhus microphylla</i>
Littletooth sedge	<i>Carex microdonta</i>
Live oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>
Lizard's-tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>
Loblolly pine	<i>Pinus taeda</i>
Longleaf pine	<i>Pinus palustris</i>
Long-leaf spikegrass, slender wood-oats	<i>Chasmanthium sessiliflorum (C. laxum)</i>
Longleaf threawn	<i>Aristida palustris</i>
Longspike tridens	<i>Tridens strictus</i>
Longstalk greenthread	<i>Thelesperma longipes</i>
Longtom	<i>Paspalum lividum</i>
Lotebush	<i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>
Lovegrass tridens	<i>Tridens eragrostoides</i>
Low menodora	<i>Menodora heterophylla</i>
Low ruellia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>
Lyreleaf parthenium, false-ragweed	<i>Parthenium confertum</i>
Maidencane, paillefine	<i>Panicum hemitomom</i>
Manatee-grass	<i>Cymodocea filiformis (Syringodium filiforme)</i>
Mariola	<i>Parthenium incanum</i>
Maritime saltwort	<i>Batis maritima</i>
Marsh fleabane	<i>Pluchea odorata (P. purpurascens)</i>
Marshhay cordgrass, saltmeadow cordgrass	<i>Spartina patens</i>
Maximilian sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>
Mayhaw	<i>Crataegus opaca</i>
Mead sedge	<i>Carex meadii</i>
Meadow dropseed	<i>Sporobolus asper var. drummondii (S. compositus var. drummondii)</i>
Mesa dropseed	<i>Sporobolus flexuosus</i>
Mesquit acacia, whitethorn acacia	<i>Acacia constricta</i>
Mesquite, honey mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>
Mexican amyris	<i>Amyris madrensis</i>
Mexican ash	<i>Fraxinus berlandieriana</i>
Mexican hat	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>
Mexican pinyon	<i>Pinus cembroides</i>
Mexican-buckeye	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>
Milkvetches and locoweeds	<i>Astragalus spp.</i>
Mission fiddlewood	<i>Citharexylum spathulatum</i>
Mockernut hickory	<i>Carya alba (C. tomentosa)</i>

Mock-oranges	<i>Philadelphus</i> spp.
Mohr shin oak, scrub oak	<i>Quercus mohriana</i>
Moonpods	<i>Selinocarpus</i> spp.
Morning-glories	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.
Mud-plantains	<i>Heteranthera</i> spp.
Muhlys	<i>Muhlenbergia</i> spp.
Muscadine grape	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>
Mustang grape	<i>Vitis mustangensis</i>
Namas, fiddleleaves	<i>Nama</i> spp.
Narrowleaf dyschoriste	<i>Dyschoriste linearis</i>
Narrowleaf forestiera, desert-olive	<i>Forestiera angustifolia</i>
Narrowleaf goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>
Narrowleaf greggia	<i>Nerisyrenia linearifolia</i>
Narrowleaf pinweed	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i>
Narrowleaf rushfoil	<i>Crotonopsis linearis</i>
Narrowleaf yucca	<i>Yucca glauca</i> var. <i>glauca</i> (Y. <i>angustifolia</i>)
Needlegrasses	<i>Stipa</i> spp.
Needleleaf bluet	<i>Hedyotis acerosa</i>
Netleaf hackberry	<i>Celtis reticulata</i> (C. <i>laevigata</i> var. <i>reticulata</i>)
New Mexico little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>neomexicanum</i>
Nightshades	<i>Solanum</i> spp.
Noseburns	<i>Tragia</i> spp.
Nutrushes	<i>Scleria</i> spp.
Nuttall's rayless-goldenrod	<i>Bigelowia nuttallii</i>
Nuttall's stonecrop	<i>Sedum nuttallianum</i>
Ocotillo	<i>Fouquieria splendens</i>
Olney bulrush, three-square bulrush	<i>Scirpus</i> (= <i>Schoenoplectus</i>) <i>americanus</i> (<i>S. olneyi</i>)
Oneseed croton, prairie tea	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>
Oneseed juniper	<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>
Orange zexmenia	<i>Wedelia hispida</i> (<i>Zexmenia hispida</i>)
Overcup oak	<i>Quercus lyrata</i>
Ozark savory	<i>Calamintha arkansana</i>
Palafoxias	<i>Palafoxia</i> spp.
Pale yucca	<i>Yucca pallida</i>
Pan American balsamscale	<i>Elyonurus tripsacoides</i>
Panicums	<i>Panicum</i> spp.
Papershell pinyon	<i>Pinus remota</i> (<i>P. cembroides</i> var. <i>remota</i>)
Parks croton	<i>Croton parksii</i>
Parks nailwort	<i>Paronychia virginica</i> var. <i>scoparia</i>
Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>
Partridge-pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> (<i>Cassia</i> <i>fasciculata</i>)
Paspalums	<i>Paspalum</i> spp.
Pasture haw, littlehip hawthorn	<i>Crataegus spathulata</i>

Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>
Penstemons, beardtongues	<i>Penstemon</i> spp.
Peppervine	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>
Pickleweed	<i>Allenrolfea occidentalis</i>
Pigeonberry, rouge-plant	<i>Rivina humilis</i>
Pine dropseed, hairy dropseed	<i>Blepharoneuron tricholepis</i>
Pineywoods dropseed	<i>Sporobolus junceus</i>
Pink pappusgrass	<i>Pappophorum bicolor</i>
Pinyon	<i>Pinus edulis</i>
Pinyon ricegrass	<i>Piptochaetium fimbriatum</i>
Pipeworts	<i>Eriocaulon</i> spp.
Plains blackfoot daisy	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>
Plains bristlegrass	<i>Setaria leucopila</i> and <i>Setaria macrostachya</i>
Plains coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>
Plains cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>monilifera</i> (<i>P. sargentii</i>)
Plains fleabane	<i>Erigeron modestus</i>
Plains lazy-daisy	<i>Aphanostephus ramosissimus</i>
Plains lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>
Plains prickly pear	<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i>
Plains sunflower	<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>
Plains yucca	<i>Yucca campestris</i>
Plains zinnia	<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>
Planer-tree, water elm	<i>Planera aquatica</i>
Plantains	<i>Plantago</i> spp.
Plateau live oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i> (<i>Q. fusiformis</i>)
Plateau rock-trumpet	<i>Macrosiphonia macrosiphon</i> (<i>M. lanuginosa</i>)
Plume tiqulia, plume coldenia	<i>Tiquilia</i> (=Coldenia) <i>greggii</i>
Poison-ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (<i>Rhus toxicodendron</i>)
Poison sumac	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i> (<i>Rhus vernix</i>)
Ponderosa pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> var. <i>scopularum</i>
Pondweeds	<i>Potamogeton</i> spp.
Possumhaw viburnum	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>
Post oak	<i>Quercus stellata</i>
Poverty dropseed	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>
Powdery thalia	<i>Thalia dealbata</i>
Prairie bluets	<i>Hedyotis nigricans</i> (<i>Houstonia nigricans</i>)
Prairie bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>
Prairie phlox, downy phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>
Prairie rose-gentian	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>
Prairie wedgrass	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>
Prairie-bishop	<i>Bifora americana</i>
Prickly pears, chollas	<i>Opuntia</i> spp.
Pringle needlegrass	<i>Piptochaetium pringlei</i> (<i>Stipa pringlei</i>)
Purple threeawn, red threeawn, Wright threeawn, perennial threeawn	<i>Aristida purpurea</i> (<i>A. longiseta</i> , <i>A. roemeriana</i> , <i>A. wrightii</i>)

Purpletop	<i>Tridens flavus</i>
Puzzle sunflower	<i>Helianthus paradoxus</i>
Quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
Quillworts	<i>Isoetes spp.</i>
Rabbit-tobacco	<i>Evax spp.</i>
Range ratany	<i>Krameria pauciflora</i> (<i>K. glandulosa</i> , <i>K. erecta</i>)
Rattan-vine, supplejack	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>
Rattlebushes	<i>Sesbania spp.</i>
Red grama	<i>Bouteloua trifida</i>
Red lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis secundiflora ssp. oxylepis</i> (<i>E. oxylepis</i>)
Red maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Red bay, swamp bay	<i>Persea borbonia</i> (<i>P. palustris</i>)
Redberry juniper	<i>Juniperus pinchotii</i>
Redbrush lippia	<i>Lippia graveolens</i>
Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>
Retama	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>
Riddell's spikemoss	<i>Selaginella arenicola</i> var. <i>riddellii</i>
Ringstems	<i>Anulocaulis spp.</i>
Rio Grande cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides ssp. wislizenii</i> (<i>P. wislizeni</i> , <i>P. fremontii</i> var. <i>wislizeni</i>)
River birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>
Rock-daisies	<i>Perityle spp.</i>
Rock-lettuce	<i>Pinaropappus spp.</i>
Rock-moss, stonecrop	<i>Sedum pulchellum</i>
Rocky Mountain juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>
Roosevelt-weed	<i>Baccharis neglecta</i>
Rose-fruited juniper	<i>Juniperus erythrocarpa</i>
Rosettegrasses, dichantheriums	<i>Dichantherium spp.</i>
Rough mortonia, sandpaper bush	<i>Mortonia sempervirens</i> (<i>M. scabrella</i>)
Rough nama	<i>Nama hispidum</i>
Rough tiquilia, rough coldenia	<i>Tiquilia (=Coldenia) hispidissima</i>
Rough tridens	<i>Tridens muticus</i> var. <i>elongatus</i>
Roughleaf dogwood	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>
Ruda del monte	<i>Thamnosma texana</i>
Running mesquite	<i>Prosopis reptans</i>
Rushes	<i>Juncus spp.</i>
Sacahuistas	<i>Nolina spp.</i>
Saladillo	<i>Varilla texana</i>
Saltbushes	<i>Atriplex spp.</i>
Saltcedar, tamarisk (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Tamarix spp.</i>
Saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>
Saltmarsh bulrush	<i>Scirpus robustus</i> (<i>S. maritimus</i> var. <i>macrostachys</i>)
Salvias	<i>Salvia spp.</i>
Sand bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> var. <i>paucipilus</i> (<i>A. hallii</i>)
Sand dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>

Sand muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia arenicola</i>
Sand prickly pear	<i>Opuntia arenaria</i>
Sand sage	<i>Artemisia filifolia</i>
Sandbar willow	<i>Salix exigua</i> (<i>S. interior</i>)
Sand-dune spurge	<i>Euphorbia carunculata</i>
Sandpaper oak, scrub oak	<i>Quercus pungens</i> (<i>Q. undulata</i> ?)
Sand-verbenas	<i>Abronia</i> spp.
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Sawgrass	<i>Cladium jamaicense</i> (<i>C. mariscus</i> ssp. <i>jamaicense</i>)
Scarlet bouvardia	<i>Bouvardia ternifolia</i>
Scarlet globe-mallow	<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>
Scarlet pea, western indigo	<i>Indigofera miniata</i>
Screwbean	<i>Prosopis pubescens</i>
Scribner panicum	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> (<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>)
Sea ox-eye daisy	<i>Borrchia frutescens</i>
Sea rocket	<i>Cakile</i> spp.
Seacoast bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>littorale</i>
Sea-lavender	<i>Limonium carolinianum</i> (<i>L. nashii</i>)
Sea-oats	<i>Uniola paniculata</i>
Sea-purslanes, cenicilla	<i>Sesuvium</i> spp.
Seashore paspalum	<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i>
Seaside goldenrod	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i> (<i>S. mexicana</i>)
Seaside heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>
Sebastian bush	<i>Sebastiana fruticosa</i>
Seep muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i>
Seepweeds, sea-blite	<i>Suaeda</i> spp.
Seep-willow	<i>Baccharis salicifolia</i> (<i>B. glutinosa</i>)
Sennas	<i>Senna</i> spp.
Sensitive-briars	<i>Schrankia</i> spp.
Serjania vine	<i>Serjania brachycarpa</i>
Sharppod bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus virgatus</i>
Shin oak, scalybark oak	<i>Quercus durandii</i> var. <i>breviloba</i> (<i>Q. sinuata</i> var. <i>breviloba</i>)
Shoal-grass	<i>Halodule beaudettei</i> (<i>H. wrightii</i>)
Shoregrass, keygrass	<i>Monanthochloe littoralis</i>
Shorthorn zexmenia	<i>Zexmenia brevifolia</i> (<i>Jefea brevifolia</i>)
Shortleaf pine	<i>Pinus echinata</i>
Shrubby blue sage	<i>Salvia ballotiflora</i>
Shrubby boneset	<i>Eupatorium havanense</i>
Shumard oak	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>
Sidas	<i>Sida</i> spp.
Sideoats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
Silktassel	<i>Garrya ovata</i>
Silveanus dropseed	<i>Sporobolus silveanus</i>
Silver bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> ssp. <i>torreyana</i> and <i>Bothriochloa longipaniculata</i> (<i>B. saccharoides</i>)

Silver croton	<i>Croton argyranthemus</i>
Sixweeks grama	<i>Bouteloua barbata</i>
Skeletonleaf goldeneye	<i>Viguiera stenoloba</i>
Skunkbush sumac, fragrant sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica (R. trilobata)</i>
Slash pine (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Pinus elliotii</i>
Slender greenthread	<i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i>
Slim tridens	<i>Tridens muticus</i>
Slippery elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>
Small spikesedge	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>
Smartweeds	<i>Polygonum spp. (=Persicaria)</i>
Smooth alder, hazel alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>
Smooth cordgrass	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>
Snailseed, orient-vine	<i>Cocculus diversifolius</i>
Snake-eyes	<i>Phaulothamnus spinescens</i>
Snowberries	<i>Symphoricarpos spp.</i>
Snow-on-the-prairie	<i>Euphorbia bicolor</i>
Soaptree yucca, palmilla	<i>Yucca elata</i>
Soft rush, common rush	<i>Juncus effusus var. solutus</i>
Softstem bulrush	<i>Scirpus (=Schoenoplectus) tabernaemontani (S. validus)</i>
Sotols	<i>Dasyilirion spp.</i>
Southern dewberry	<i>Rubus riograndis (R. trivialis)</i>
Southern magnolia	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>
Southern maidenhair	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>
Southern naiad	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i>
Southern red oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i>
Southern shield fern	<i>Thelypteris kunthii</i>
Southern wax-myrtle	<i>Myrica (=Morella) cerifera</i>
Southern wildrice, giant cutgrass	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i>
Southwestern white pine	<i>Pinus strobiformis</i>
Spadeleaf	<i>Centella asiatica</i>
Spanish moss	<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>
Spanish mosses	<i>Tillandsia spp.</i>
Spatterdock, yellow pond-lily	<i>Nuphar luteum</i>
Sphagnum moss	<i>Sphagnum spp.</i>
Spike dropseed	<i>Sporobolus contractus</i>
Spikemosses, resurrection plant	<i>Selaginella spp.</i>
Spikesedges, spikerushes	<i>Eleocharis spp.</i>
Spiny aster, Mexican devil-weed	<i>Leucosyris spinosa (Aster spinosus)</i>
Spiny greasebush	<i>Glossopetalon spinescens (Forsellesia spinescens)</i>
Spinyleaf zinnia	<i>Zinnia acerosa</i>
Splitleaf brickellia	<i>Brickellia laciniata</i>
Spotted evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera canescens</i>
Spreading tiquilia, gray coldenia	<i>Tiquilia (=Coldenia) canescens</i>
Spurges, euphorbias	<i>Euphorbia spp.</i>
Squarestem spikesedge	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>
St. Andrew's-cross	<i>Ascyrum hypericoides (Hypericum hypericoides)</i>

St. John's-worts	<i>Hypericum</i> spp.
Stagger-bush	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>
Stickseed	<i>Lappula redowskii</i>
Stiffstem flax	<i>Linum rigidum</i>
Sugarberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
Sugarcane plumegrass	<i>Erianthus giganteus</i>
Sumacs	<i>Rhus</i> spp.
Summer cypress	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>
Sumpweeds, marsh-elders	<i>Iva</i> spp.
Sundews	<i>Drosera</i> spp.
Sunflower goldeneye	<i>Viguiera dentata</i>
Sunflowers	<i>Helianthus</i> spp.
Swamp chestnut oak	<i>Quercus michauxii</i> (Q. prinus)
Swamp gum, swamp tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> var. <i>biflora</i> (N. biflora)
Swamp-privet	<i>Forestiera acuminata</i>
Sweetbay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>
Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>
Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
Tahoka daisy	<i>Machaeranthera tanacetifolia</i>
Tall dropseed	<i>Sporobolus asper</i> var. <i>asper</i>
Tallbread scurf-pea	<i>Pediomelum cuspidatum</i> (Psoralea cuspidata)
Tanglehead	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i>
Tarbrush	<i>Flourensia cernua</i>
Tasajillo, pencil cactus	<i>Opuntia leptocaulis</i>
Tatalencho, nakedseed weed	<i>Gymnosperma glutinosum</i>
Tenaza	<i>Pithecellobium pallens</i> (Havardia brevifolia)
Tepeguaje	<i>Leucaena pulverulenta</i>
Texas ash	<i>Fraxinus texensis</i>
Texas bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>
Texas bluegrass	<i>Poa arachnifera</i>
Texas bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza texana</i>
Texas colubrina, hogplum	<i>Colubrina texensis</i>
Texas croton	<i>Croton texensis</i>
Texas cupgrass	<i>Eriochloa sericea</i>
Texas ebony	<i>Pithecellobium flexicaule</i> (P. ebano)
Texas false-agave	<i>Hechtia texensis</i> (H. scariosa)
Texas grama	<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i>
Texas kidneywood	<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i>
Texas lantana	<i>Lantana horrida</i> (L. urticoides)
Texas leavenworthia	<i>Leavenworthia texana</i>
Texas madrone	<i>Arbutus xalapensis</i> (A. texana)
Texas mountain-laurel	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i>
Texas oak, Spanish oak	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i> (Q. texana)
Texas palmetto, sabal palm	<i>Sabal mexicana</i> (S. texana)
Texas paloverde	<i>Parkinsonia texana</i> (Cercidium texanum)

Texas persimmon	<i>Diospyros texana</i>
Texas prickly pear, nopal	<i>Opuntia lindheimeri</i> (<i>O. engelmannii</i>)
Texas virgin's bower	<i>Clematis drummondii</i>
Texas wintergrass, Texas needlegrass	<i>Stipa leucotricha</i>
Texasgrass	<i>Vaseyochloa multinervosa</i>
Thin paspalum, fringleaf paspalum	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> (<i>P. ciliatifolium</i>)
Thompson yucca	<i>Yucca rostrata</i> (<i>Y. thompsoniana</i>)
Threadleaf groundsel	<i>Senecio douglasii</i>
Threadleaf hairsedge	<i>Bulbostylis ciliatifolia</i>
Titi	<i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i>
Tobosa	<i>Hilaria mutica</i>
Torrey ephedra	<i>Ephedra torreyana</i>
Torrey rush	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>
Torrey yucca, Spanish dagger	<i>Yucca torreyi</i>
Trecul yucca, Spanish dagger	<i>Yucca treculeana</i>
Tree-tobacco (<i>introduced</i>)	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>
Trichloris, multiflower false Rhodesgrass	<i>Chloris pluriflora</i> (<i>Trichloris pluriflora</i>)
Tropical heartseed	<i>Cardiospermum corindum</i> var. <i>villosum</i>
True mountain-mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>
Tufted rockmat, rock-rose	<i>Petrophytum caespitosum</i>
Tumble windmillgrass	<i>Chloris verticillata</i>
Tumblegrass	<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i>
Turbinella oak, scrub live oak	<i>Quercus turbinella</i>
Turk's cap	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> (<i>M. drummondii</i>)
Turtle-grass	<i>Thalassia testudinum</i>
Twisted acacia, huisachillo	<i>Acacia schaffneri</i> (<i>A. tortuosa</i>)
Twisted-leaf yucca	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>
Umbrella-sedges	<i>Fuirena</i> spp.
Vasey shin oak	<i>Quercus pungens</i> var. <i>vaseyana</i>
Velvet ash, Arizona ash	<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>
Velvet bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus velutinus</i>
Vervains, verbenas	<i>Verbena</i> spp.
Vine-mesquite	<i>Panicum obtusum</i>
Violet ruellia	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i>
Violets	<i>Viola</i> spp.
Virginia marsh-mallow	<i>Kosteletzkya virginica</i>
Virginia sweet-spire	<i>Itea virginica</i>
Virginia wildrye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>
Virginia-creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
Viscid acacia	<i>Acacia neovernicosa</i> (<i>A. vernicosa</i>)
Wand butterfly-bush	<i>Buddleia racemosa</i>
Warty spurge	<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>
Water hickory	<i>Carya aquatica</i>
Water oak	<i>Quercus nigra</i>
Water tupelo	<i>Nyssa aquatica</i>
Water-ferns, mosquito-ferns	<i>Azolla</i> spp.
Water-lettuce	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>
Water-lilies	<i>Nymphaea</i> (= <i>Castalia</i>) spp.
Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum</i> spp.

Water-pennyworts	<i>Hydrocotyle</i> spp.
Water-primroses	<i>Ludwigia</i> (=Jussiaea) spp.
Watershield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>
Water-willows	<i>Justicia</i> spp.
Weeping juniper	<i>Juniperus flaccida</i>
Western hophornbeam	<i>Ostrya knowltonii</i>
Western ragweed	<i>Ambrosia cumanensis</i> (<i>A. psilostachya</i>)
Western soapberry	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>
Western umbrella-sedge	<i>Fuirena simplex</i>
Western wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron smithii</i> (<i>Elytrigia smithii</i>)
Whip nutrush	<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>
Whiplash pappusgrass	<i>Pappophorum vaginatum</i>
White ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
White avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
White bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella pallida</i>
White marshallia	<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i>
White milkwort	<i>Polygala alba</i>
White oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
White prairie-clover	<i>Dalea multiflora</i> (<i>Petalostemon multiflorum</i>)
White ratany	<i>Krameria grayi</i>
White sage	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>
White tridens	<i>Tridens albescens</i>
Whitebrush, common beebrush	<i>Aloysia gratissima</i> (<i>A. lycioides</i>)
Whiteleaf oak	<i>Quercus hypoleucoides</i>
White-topped sedges	<i>Rhynchospora</i> (=Dichromena) spp.
Whorled dropseed	<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i>
Wigeon-grass	<i>Ruppia maritima</i>
Wild indigos	<i>Baptisia</i> spp.
Willow oak	<i>Quercus phellos</i>
Willows	<i>Salix</i> spp.
Winecups	<i>Callirhoe</i> spp.
Winged elm	<i>Ulmus alata</i>
Winged sesuvium	<i>Sesuvium verrucosum</i>
Winter grape, Spanish grape	<i>Vitis berlandieri</i>
Wolf tail	<i>Lycurus phleoides</i> (<i>L. setosus</i>)
Woolly croton, goatweed	<i>Croton capitatus</i>
Woolly-whites	<i>Hymenopappus</i> spp.
Woolly stemodia	<i>Stemodia tomentosa</i>
Yankeeweed	<i>Eupatorium compositifolium</i>
Yaupon	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>
Yellow deer-pea	<i>Vigna luteola</i>
Yellow pitcher-plant	<i>Sarracenia alata</i>
Yellow rock-nettle	<i>Eucnide bartonioides</i>
Yellow stargrass	<i>Aletris aurea</i>
Yellow-eyed grass	<i>Xyris</i> spp.
Yellow-puff	<i>Neptunia lutea</i>
Yuccas, Spanish daggers	<i>Yucca</i> spp.